

## Language focus

### Starter unit ★★

- 1 1 We don't usually get up early.  
2 He sometimes cooks on Saturdays.  
3 Emma always does her homework at school.  
4 I don't often watch films in the evening.
- 2 1 finishes                                      4 do ... go  
2 're waiting                                      5 are ... smiling  
3 isn't listening                                      6 wakes up
- 3 1 There are 30 children in his class.  
2 Everyone is waiting for you.  
3 Is she crying?  
4 What does your mum do?  
5 We don't want to do it.  
6 He isn't playing football today.
- 4 1 Did they leave Oxford yesterday?  
2 Jacob didn't ask me a question.  
3 Hannah wasn't very tired.  
4 Did the bus come early?  
5 We didn't eat a large pizza.
- 5 1 I had fish and chips for dinner.  
2 Were you angry all day?  
3 We met at 7.30 p.m.  
4 They didn't speak French yesterday.  
5 Did he go to Tenerife for his holiday?
- 6 1 Who helps you a lot?  
2 What time does Alan wake up every day?  
3 Where are your friends going now?  
4 Who bought new shoes?  
5 How many students forgot their homework yesterday?  
6 How many bags of sweets did you eat in the morning?

## Vocabulary

### Starter unit ★★

- 1 1 b      2 e      3 c      4 h      5 d      6 a  
7 i      8 g      9 f
- 2 1 gets up at 7.15 a.m.  
2 has breakfast at 7.30 a.m.  
3 goes to school at 8.00 a.m.  
4 gets home at 3.30 p.m.  
5 goes to bed at 9.30 p.m.
- 3 1 did                                      4 was                                      7 rode  
2 saw                                      5 went  
3 had                                      6 bought
- 4 1 heard                                      4 do                                      7 get  
2 made                                      5 spoke                                      8 gave  
3 eat                                      6 left

## Language focus

### Unit 1 ★★

- 1 1 He used to collect toy cars.  
2 He didn't use to collect toy cars.  
3 Did he use to collect toy cars?  
4 Her hair used to be pink.  
5 Her hair didn't use to be pink.  
6 Did her hair use to be pink?
- 2 1 Did you use to read  
2 used to be  
3 didn't use to wear  
4 didn't use to be  
5 Did Eva use to have  
6 used to play
- 3 1 There used to be one cinema in my town.  
2 Did they use to eat a lot of ice cream?  
3 My brother didn't use to like piano lessons.  
4 Freddie's mum used to work in a bank.  
5 I didn't use to bring lunch to school.
- 4 1 I wasn't reading a book.  
2 Were you watching TV?  
3 They weren't speaking French.  
4 He was sleeping.  
5 Who were you talking to?  
6 I was chatting to a friend.
- 5 1 was doing, was cooking  
2 saw, was having  
3 Were ... living, was  
4 didn't send, were watching  
5 were ... laughing, walked  
6 wasn't raining, left  
7 was carrying, stopped  
8 decided, walked

## Vocabulary

### Unit 1 ★★

- 1 1 comic                                      6 follower  
2 games console                                      7 craze, fad  
3 tweet                                      8 views  
4 social media                                      9 gadget  
5 post
- 2 1 toy                                      3 app                                      5 post  
2 fan                                      4 views                                      6 fad
- 3 1 patterned                                      5 shirt                                      9 hoodie  
2 skirt                                      6 trousers                                      10 jeans  
3 hat                                      7 jacket                                      11 boots  
4 socks                                      8 top
- 4 1 blouse                                      5 cool  
2 trainers                                      6 plain  
3 tight                                      7 dress  
4 short-sleeved                                      8 baggy

## Language focus and vocabulary ★★

### Language focus

#### Unit 2 ★★

- 1 1 haven't read 5 haven't flown  
2 've taken 6 hasn't made  
3 has stopped 7 haven't visited  
4 has seen
- 2 1 Evie has had this phone since January.  
2 We haven't taken any photos for three months.  
3 The teacher hasn't given any homework since Monday.  
4 I have known Max for two years.  
5 They haven't used this app for weeks.  
6 Lucas has been busy since four o'clock.
- 3 1 Have the boys gone to the park?  
2 Have you cleaned your room?  
3 Has Morgan had her lunch?  
4 Have you written your essay?  
5 Have you given Cora her birthday present?  
6 Has she checked her emails?
- 4 1 Have ... been 7 did ... order  
2 opened 8 bought  
3 've been 9 had  
4 wanted 10 tasted  
5 were 11 haven't drunk  
6 went 12 Have ... tried

### Vocabulary

#### Unit 2 ★★

- 1 1 good ear 5 smell  
2 colour-blindness 6 touch  
3 lose sensation 7 hearing  
4 tone-deafness 8 sight
- 2 1 See 3 Listen 5 Taste  
2 Watch 4 sound 6 touch
- 3 Across Down  
2 delicious 1 wonderful  
4 awful 3 fascinating  
8 terrifying 4 amazing  
9 exhausted 5 disgusting  
6 furious  
7 miserable
- 4 1 e 2 a 3 c 4 f 5 d 6 b

### Language focus

#### Unit 3 ★★

- 1 1 The boys haven't been playing on games consoles.  
2 Zoe has been listening to music this morning.  
3 I've been learning English for three years.  
4 How long has the baby been sleeping?  
5 Has the teacher been talking about the class trip for the whole lesson?  
6 We haven't been studying all morning.
- 2 1 has been trying on 5 have taken  
2 haven't been 6 have been sitting  
3 have been jumping 7 Have ... been baking  
4 Have ... seen 8 have ... cycled
- 3 1 I've just spoken to Alfie.  
2 We've just hiked across the rainforest.  
3 Carl has just tweeted some photos.  
4 The girls have just played football.  
5 You've just heard the news.  
6 We've just chosen the name for our team.
- 4 1 still 3 yet 5 still  
2 yet 4 already 6 already
- 5 1 haven't been ... yet 4 haven't done ... yet  
2 has already visited 5 have ... packed ... yet  
3 has already bought 6 still haven't found

### Vocabulary

#### Unit 3 ★★

- 1 1 false; ~~top~~ bottom  
2 true  
3 false; ~~dunes~~ waves OR sea desert  
4 true  
5 true  
6 false; ~~swim on~~ dive off / climb up  
7 false; ~~a volcano~~ the sea / ocean  
8 true
- 2 1 rainforest 4 cliff 7 waterfall  
2 lake 5 ocean 8 river  
3 dunes 6 cave
- 3 1 surfing 4 sailing around  
2 kayaking over 5 parachuting down  
3 diving off 6 hiking across

## Language focus and vocabulary ★★

4

S	J	J	U	M	P	O	U	T	O	F
W	H	I	K	E	A	C	R	O	S	S
L	S	C	K	I	R	J	M	B	K	A
M	U	P	A	R	A	U	F	E	A	I
B	R	S	L	I	C	G	E	S	Y	L
C	F	D	I	V	H	P	E	W	A	A
C	L	I	M	B	U	P	U	I	K	R
A	A	C	C	R	T	O	S	M	O	O
T	T	A	Y	A	E	K	A	U	V	U
C	Y	C	L	E	D	O	W	N	E	N
F	G	I	V	A	O	B	S	D	R	D
S	H	C	Y	L	W	O	W	E	R	T
M	A	R	T	D	N	U	N	R	E	R

Activities you do in the air	Activities you do in the water	Activities you do on land
jump out of parachute down	surf kayak over sail around swim under	hike across climb up cycle down

### Language focus

#### Unit 4 ★★

- 1 many 2 — 3 much 4 — 5 much 6 —
- 1 a little, enough 2 a little 3 a few 4 a few, enough 5 enough, a few 6 a few, enough
- 1 enough 2 a lot 3 many 4 few 5 a little 6 much
- 1 aren't 2 haven't 3 didn't 4 are 5 it 6 isn't 7 have 8 didn't 9 is 10 aren't
- 1 isn't it? 2 didn't they? 3 has she? 4 don't we? 5 will they? 6 aren't I? 7 should she? 8 isn't it?

### Vocabulary

#### Unit 4 ★★

- 1 ~~run out of~~ / damage / protect the environment
- 2 ~~throw away~~ / reduce / increase the use of energy
- 3 ~~destroy~~ / afford / save the rainforest
- 4 ~~power~~ / use / waste clean water
- 5 ~~develop~~ / provide / pollute a city
- 6 ~~power~~ / run out of / afford a computer
- 7 ~~waste~~ / recycle / produce food
- 8 ~~afford~~ / recycle / throw away rubbish

- 1 produces, pollutes 2 throw away, recycle 3 waste, destroy 4 protect, use 5 reduce, afford 6 provide, run out of
- 1 c 2 b 3 c 4 b 5 a 6 b 7 c
- 1 waterproof / second-hand 2 recycled / useful 3 smart / multi-functional 4 natural / home-made 5 solar / ecological

### Language focus

#### Unit 5 ★★

- 1 if 2 if 3 Unless 4 if 5 unless 6 Unless
- 1 If you add onions, the salad will taste better. 2 Ben will have a lot of free time if he retires. 3 Unless you stop wasting time, you won't finish your essay. 4 Lily won't feel better unless she takes up a new sport. 5 If we don't bring our homework, our teacher will be disappointed.
- 1 won't play football 2 might close the school 3 won't buy baggy jeans 4 will be hungry 5 might not fly to Paris
- 1 're going to see 2 will be 3 'm going to go 4 will pass 5 's going to teach
- 1 will be cycling 2 will be playing tennis 3 will be doing her homework 4 will be playing video games 5 will be sleeping

### Vocabulary

#### Unit 5 ★★

- 1 get a phone 2 get a job 3 get a new hobby 4 get old 5 get a bank account 6 get a driving licence
- 1 true 2 false 3 true 4 false 5 false 6 false
- 1 money 2 with 3 retired 4 wasted 5 out 6 up
- 1 b 2 a 3 a 4 b 5 c 6 b 7 c 8 a

## Language focus

### Unit 6 ★★

- |   |                          |   |                    |
|---|--------------------------|---|--------------------|
| 1 | 1 will be able to spend  | 4 | couldn't           |
|   | 2 can't come             | 5 | won't be able to   |
|   | 3 Will you be able to do | 6 | can't lend         |
| 2 | 1 couldn't               | 4 | can                |
|   | 2 could                  | 5 | won't be able to   |
|   | 3 can't                  | 6 | 'll be able to     |
| 3 | 1 mustn't                | 3 | have to            |
|   | 2 shouldn't              | 4 | should             |
|   |                          | 5 | mustn't            |
|   |                          | 6 | have to            |
| 4 | 1 has to do              | 5 | have to help       |
|   | 2 needs to stay          | 6 | don't need to cook |
|   | 3 don't have to spend    | 7 | have to put        |
|   | 4 need to tidy           |   |                    |
| 5 | 1 must                   | 4 | mustn't            |
|   | 2 shouldn't              | 5 | has to             |
|   | 3 doesn't need to        |   |                    |

## Vocabulary

### Unit 6 ★★

- |    |                                                                                             |             |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| 1  | Across                                                                                      | Down        |
| 2  | homeschooling                                                                               | 1 leaver    |
| 4  | single-sex                                                                                  | 3 mixed     |
| 6  | rules                                                                                       | 5 secondary |
| 9  | boarding                                                                                    | 7 uniform   |
| 10 | primary                                                                                     | 8 holiday   |
| 2  | 1 g    2 b    3 d    4 c    5 f                                                             |             |
|    | 6 a    7 e                                                                                  |             |
| 3  | 1 false; when you are a secondary school student; finish college or university              |             |
|    | 2 false; teach other people learn                                                           |             |
|    | 3 true                                                                                      |             |
|    | 4 false; First you train to be a lawyer study law, then you study law train to be a lawyer. |             |
|    | 5 false; train to be a physicist an engineer                                                |             |
|    | 6 true                                                                                      |             |
| 4  | 1 construction                                                                              | 4 teaching  |
|    | 2 journalism                                                                                | 5 nursing   |
|    | 3 IT                                                                                        |             |

## Language focus

### Unit 7 ★★

- |   |                                                                                                              |
|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | 1 Climbing mountains can be exhausting on a hot day. / It can be exhausting to climb mountains on a hot day. |
|   | 2 Freya can't know Zach.                                                                                     |
|   | 3 She might sign all the documents today.                                                                    |
|   | 4 Audrey must be very clever. She teaches at the university.                                                 |
|   | 5 Perhaps we will support their campaign.                                                                    |
|   | 6 Stella and Finn could be late to school today.                                                             |
|   | 7 You should take an umbrella. It may rain in the afternoon.                                                 |
| 2 | 1 can't                      4 must                      7 could                                             |
|   | 2 might                    5 may                                                                             |
|   | 3 can                        6 Perhaps                                                                       |
| 3 | 1 would play                      4 would learn; wasn't                                                      |
|   | 2 would feel; didn't go              5 didn't do; would fail                                                 |
|   | 3 was / were; would tell              6 found                                                                |
| 4 | 1 What would you do if he didn't support your idea?                                                          |
|   | 2 I wouldn't propose this plan if I wasn't sure about it.                                                    |
|   | 3 If I were you, I'd try to be more confident.                                                               |
|   | 4 Xavier would believe you if you didn't lie all the time.                                                   |
|   | 5 We'd be friends if Iris lived closer.                                                                      |
|   | 6 If I were the head teacher, I wouldn't ban mobile phones.                                                  |

## Vocabulary

### Unit 7 ★★

- |   |                                                                                      |
|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | 1 V                      2 N                      3 N, V                      4 N, V |
|   | 5 N                      6 N, V                      7 V                      8 N    |
|   | 9 N, V                      10 N, V                                                  |
| 2 | 1 believe                                      7 signatures                          |
|   | 2 ban                                              8 support                         |
|   | 3 campaign                                      9 signed                             |
|   | 4 aim                                              10 propose                        |
|   | 5 boycott                                          11 donation                       |
|   | 6 proposal                                        12 volunteers                      |
| 3 | 1 Generous                                      4 patient                            |
|   | 2 heroic                                              5 Brave                        |
|   | 3 sympathetic                                      6 thoughtful                      |
| 4 | 1 honest                                              4 organized                    |
|   | 2 clever                                              5 kind                         |
|   | 3 fair                                                  6 confident                  |

Mystery word: heroic

## Language focus and vocabulary ★★

### Language focus

#### Unit 8 ★★

- 1**
- |                 |                |
|-----------------|----------------|
| 1 was sent      | 5 are sold     |
| 2 was bitten    | 6 is made      |
| 3 are stolen    | 7 is cut       |
| 4 wasn't taught | 8 wasn't shown |
- 2**
- The Louvre museum is visited by millions of people.
  - Thirty English dictionaries are kept in the school library.
  - Football is played all over the world.
  - Fruit and vegetables aren't sold in this shop.
  - A lot of new houses were built here last year.
  - My friends weren't told about the concert.
  - Last year's Oscars ceremony was watched by millions of people.
  - In my primary school homework was given once a week.
- 3**
- |           |            |         |
|-----------|------------|---------|
| 1 was     | 4 thrown   | 7 found |
| 2 offered | 5 produced | 8 are   |
| 3 invited | 6 is       |         |
- 4**
- When was London destroyed by the Great Fire?, e
  - Where is Yale University located?, a
  - Who was *Oliver Twist* written by?, f
  - How many events are organized in the Royal Albert Hall every year?, d
  - What kind of things are sold in charity shops?, c
  - What is ice cream usually made of?, g
  - Where were the Summer Olympic Games held in 2016?, b

### Vocabulary

#### Unit 8 ★★

- 1**
- |           |                 |
|-----------|-----------------|
| 1 musical | 5 graphic novel |
| 2 comedy  | 6 drama         |
| 3 mystery | 7 fantasy       |
| 4 romance | 8 Thrillers     |
- 2**
- |                   |             |
|-------------------|-------------|
| 1 adventure       | 5 action    |
| 2 science fiction | 6 animation |
| 3 horror          | 7 crime     |
| 4 manga           |             |
- 3**
- |                                    |  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| 1 director, directed, nominated    |  |
| 2 writer, writing, has won, awards |  |
| 3 adaptation, adapted              |  |
| 4 actor, act, nomination           |  |
| 5 stars, acted, adaptation         |  |
- 4**
- |            |               |
|------------|---------------|
| 1 an award | 4 acted       |
| 2 a writer | 5 nominations |
| 3 adapted  | 6 directed    |